# 84N

# **Polyimide Prepreg**



84N is a high performance ceramic-filled polyimide prepreg based on Arlon's 85N pure polyimide system, designed for use in filling etched areas in polyimide multilayers that contain thick copper layers and for filling clearance holes in metal cores. The ceramic filler in the resin serves to reduce shrinkage and inhibit crack formulation during through-hole drilling in filled clearance areas.



### Features:

- High Tg polyimide (>250°C) with Thermal Decomposition temperature (Td) >400°C and T300>60 minutes
- Low Z-axis expansion of 1% between 50-250°C offers superior PTH reliability through manufacture, assembly and in-service
- Decomposition temperature of 407°C, compared with 300-360°C for typical high-performance epoxies, offering outstanding long- term high-temperature performance
- Electrical and mechanical properties meeting the requirements of IPC-4101/40 and /41
- Toughened, ceramic filled chemistry resists resin fracturing
- Halogen-free chemistry
- Ideal for lead-free processing
- RoHS/WEEE compliant

### **Typical Applications:**

- MLB's that are designed with clearance holes in metal cores or for thick metal power and ground planes that require the thermal stability of polyimide
- Applications requiring significant lifetimes at elevated temperatures, such as aircraft engine instrumentation, down hole drilling, under-hood automotive applications industrial sensor systems and burn-in testing of IC's.





# **Typical Properties:**

Property	Units	Value	Test Method
1. Electrical Properties			
Dielectric Constant			
@ 1 MHz	Prepreg @ 67% RC	4.0	IPC TM-650 2.5.5.3
@ 1 GHz	-	3.8	IPC TM-650 2.5.5.9
Dissipation Factor			
@ 1 MHz	-	0.01	IPC TM-650 2.5.5.3
@ 1 GHz	-	N/A	IPC TM-650 2.5.5.9
Volume Resistivity			
C96/35/90	MΩ-cm	1.5 x 10 <sup>8</sup>	IPC TM-650 2.5.17.1
E24/125	MΩ-cm	3.0 x 10 <sup>8</sup>	IPC TM-650 2.5.17.1
Surface Resistivity			
C96/35/90	MΩ	1.6 x 10 <sup>9</sup>	IPC TM-650 2.5.17.1
E24/125	MΩ	1.6 x 10 <sup>8</sup>	IPC TM-650 2.5.17.1
Electrical Strength	Volts/mil (kV/mm)	1200 (39.3)	IPC TM-650 2.5.6.2
Dielectric Breakdown	kV		IPC TM-650 2.5.6
Arc Resistance	sec	140	IPC TM-650 2.5.1
2. Thermal Properties			
Glass Transition Temperature (Tg)			
TMA	°C	250	IPC TM-650 2.4.24
DSC	C°		IPC TM-650 2.4.25
Decomposition Temperature (Td)			
Initial	C°	387	IPC TM-650 2.3.41
5%	°C	407	IPC TM-650 2.3.41
T260	min	>60	IPC TM-650 2.4.24.1
T288	min	>60	IPC TM-650 2.4.24.1
T300	min	>60	IPC TM-650 2.4.24.1
CTE (X,Y)	ppm/°C	14-16	IPC TM-650 2.4.41
CTE (Z)			
< Tg	ppm/°C	48	IPC TM-650 2.4.24
> Tg	ppm/°C	150	IPC TM-650 2.4.24
z-axis Expansion (50-260°C)	%	1.0	IPC 1M-650 2.4.24
3. Mechanical Properties			
Peel Strength to Copper (1 oz/35 micron)			
After Thermal Stress	ID/IN (IN/MM)	7.1 (1.2)	IPC TM-650 2.4.8
At Elevated Temperatures	ID/In (IN/MM)	7.1 (1.2)	IPC TM-650 2.4.8.2
After Process Solutions	ID/IN (IV/MM)	7.1(1.2)	
Young's Modulus	Mpsi (GPa)	3.0	IPC 110-650 2.4.18.3
Flexural Strength	Kpsi (MPa)		
Peissen's Detic		0.15	
Poisson's Ratio	-	0.15	ASTNI D-3039
4. Physical Properties	0/	0.2	
Specific Grovity	70 0/cm <sup>3</sup>	1.65	ASTM D702 Mothod A
Thormal Conductivity	y/cill <sup>2</sup>	0.05	
Elammability		<u> </u>	
Fiammaphilly	Class	ПР	0L-94

Results listed above are typical properties, provided without warranty, expressed or implied, and without liability. Properties may vary, depending on design and application. Arlon reserves the right to change or update these values.

### Availability:

Arlon Part Number	Glass Style	Resin %	Nominal Flow (%)	Pressed Thickness
84N0675-HF	106	75	45	0.0014"
84N0680-HF	106	80	45	0.0015"

### **Recommended Process Conditions:**

84N is recommended for etched areas in copper layers and clearance holes, and the high resin flow on the 84N is designed to flow readily into the holes. The nominal pressed thickness of the glass plus resin that will be left after flow-out into the holes may vary depending on the density of holes to be filled. It is recommended that to ensure maximum effectiveness of the hole-filling process, at least two plies of 84N be used on each side of the material to be filled (more may be needed for thicker systems), backed up by a single ply of standard 85N 1080 or 106 to serve as a hydraulic medium to drive the filled resin into clearance and via holes.

NOTE: the 84N0675HF grade has reduced resin content to provide a lower pressed thickness. Customer should use the 84N0680HF grade for most applications as the lower resin grade may be marginal in hole fill for many applications.

Lamination Cycle:

- 1) Pre-vacuum for 30 45 minutes
- 2) Control the heat rise to 4°C 6°C (8°F 12°F) per minute between 65°C and 121°C (150°F and 250°F). Vacuum lamination is preferred. Start point vacuum lamination pressures are shown in the table below:

Pane	I Size	Pre	essure	Pressure/	29″ Vacuum	
in	cm	psi	kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	psi	kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	
12 x 18	40 x 46	275	19	200	14.0	
16 x 18	30 x 46	350	25	250	17.5	
18 x 24	46 x 61	400	28	300	21.0	

- 3) Set cure temperature at 218°C (425°F). Start cure time when product temperature = 213°C (415°F)
- 4) Cure time at temperature = 120 minutes
- 5) Cool down under pressure at  $\leq$  5°C/min (10°F/min)

Drill at 350 SFM. Undercut bits are recommended for vias 0.018" (0.045 cm) and smaller.

De-smear using alkaline permanganate or plasma with settings appropriate for polyimide; plasma is preferred for positive etchback

Conventional plating processes are compatible with 84N

Standard profiling parameters may be used; chip breaker style router bits are not recommended

Bake for 1 - 2 hours at 121°C (250°F) prior to solder to reflow of HASL





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#### **NORTH AMERICA:**

Arlon LLC Electronic Substrates 9433 Hyssop Drive Rancho Cucamonga, CA 91730 Tel: (909) 987-9533 Fax: (909) 987-8541

Arlon LLC Microwave Materials 1100 Governor Lea Road Bear, DE 19701 Tel: (800) 635-9333 Outside U.S. & Canada: (302) 834-2100 Fax: (302) 834-2574

#### **NORTHERN EUROPE:**

Arlon LLC 44 Wilby Avenue Little Lever Bolton, Lancashire BL31QE United Kingdom Tel: (44) 120-457-6068 Fax: (44) 120-479-6463

#### SOUTHERN CHINA:

Arlon LLC Room 601, Unit 1, Bldg 6 Liyuan, Xincun Shahe Shenzhen, China 518053 Tel: (86) 755-269-066-12 Fax: (86) 755-26910475

### **NORTHERN CHINA:**

Arlon LLC Room 11/401, No. 8 Hong Gu Road Shanghai, China 200336 Tel/Fax: (86) 21-6209-0202

### SOUTHERN EUROPE:

Arlon LLC 6 cours des Juilliottes 94700 Maisons-Alfort France Phone : (33) 1 84 23 41 51 Fax: (33) 9 55 62 43 26

## www.arlon-med.com

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